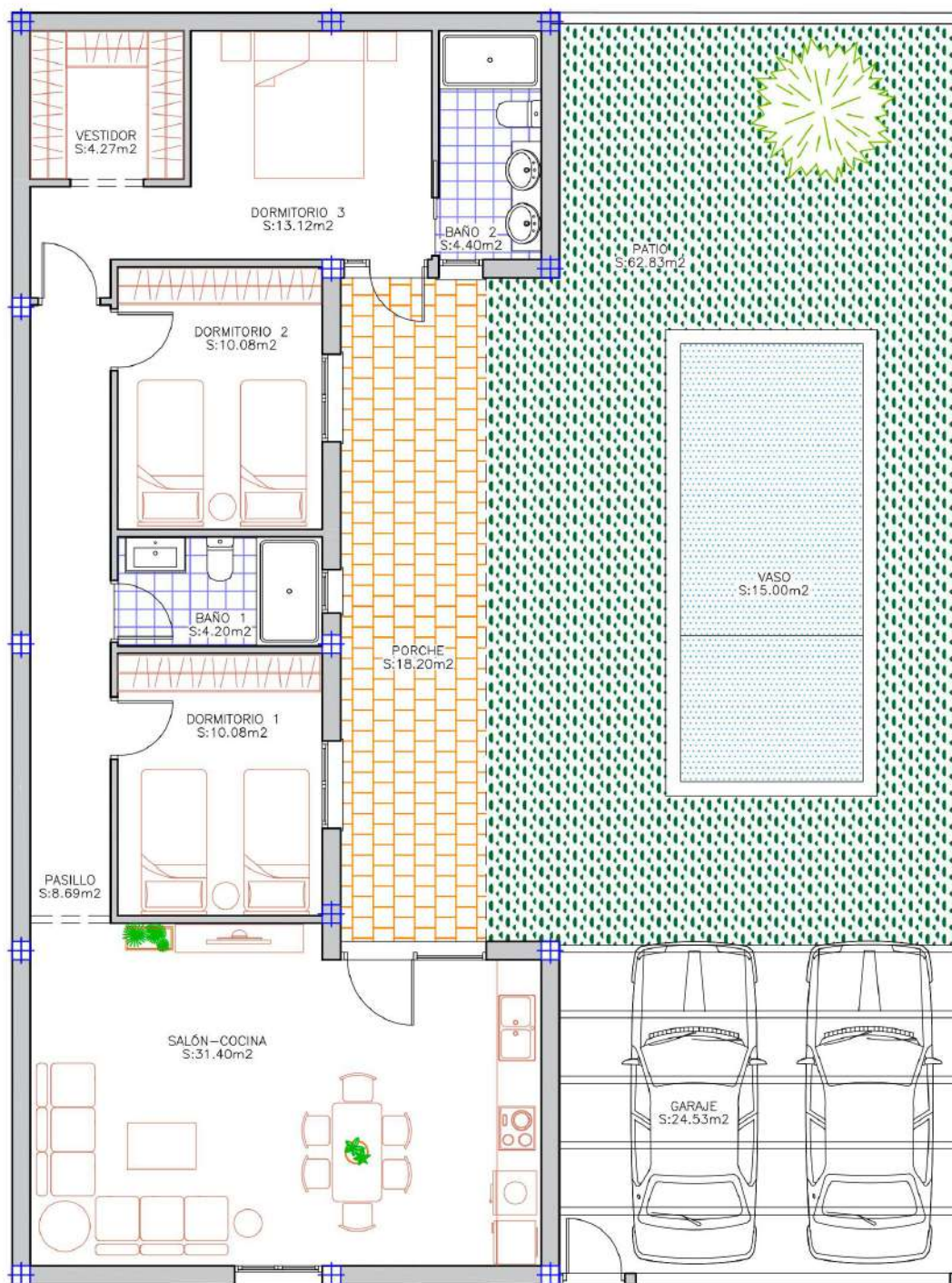




CALLE CAMINO DE LAS ERAS